

3.) Criticism – E. Douwes

Dekker's *Max Havelaar*



(1860)



f. Outer Islands (Aceh & Bali) decades of butchery



2. The British (Lockard pp. 97-102)

a. 1786 Penang Island &



Province Wellesley

(purchased from a
Malay Sultan by
Capt. Sir Francis
Light)

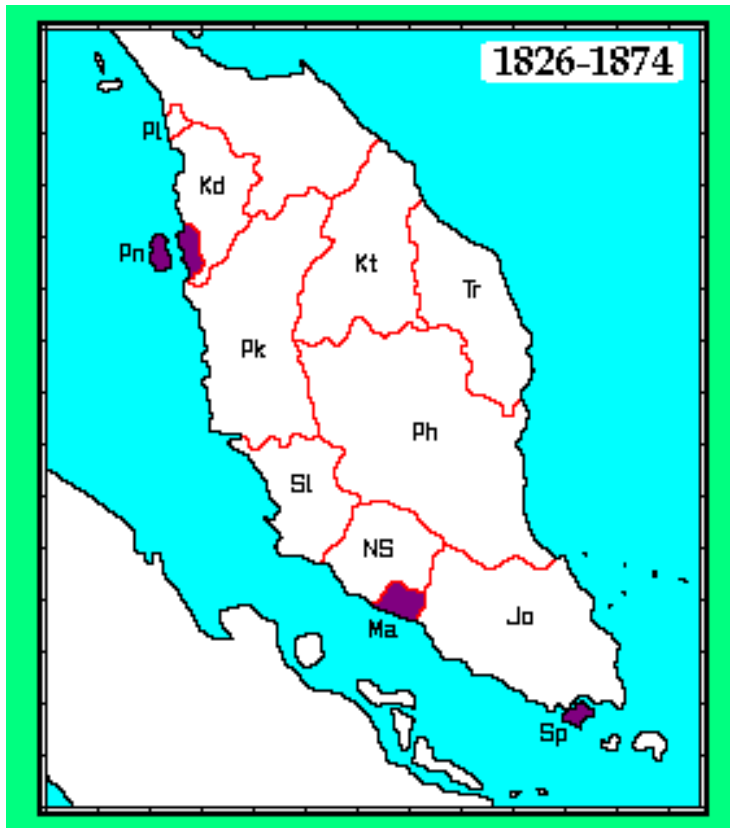
b. 1819 Singapore founded
– Sir Stamford Raffles
treaty with Sultan of
Johore



c. 1824 Melaka gained in
swap with Dutch
(West Sumatran port of
Bengkulu to the Dutch)



d. 1826 creation of the
“Straits Settlements”



(Penang,
Melaka &
Singapore)

e. the “Federated” Malay
States – 1874-1896

f. the “Unfederated” Malay
States – 1909-
1914



g. control of the periphery –

Borneo & Sarawak

(James Brooke & family – an

amazing imperialist

y)

(Lockard pp. 101-102)



3. The French

a. religion as a wedge

1.) 1615 Fr.

Alexander
de Rhodes,
S.J.



- a.) missionary work in
China & Japan
- b.) linguist – begins work
on quoc-ngu script
(importance down to
today)

2.) the Emperor saw
Christianity as
subversive – in service
to a foreign ruler –
Pope

3.) limited converts, but a
presence (Lockard pp.
90-91)

b. Tayson Rebellion (1772-1802) & French role

1.) three brothers rebel & gain power re-uniting the country from dynasty & aristocrats
(Lockard pp.102-103)

2. Bishop de Behaine & Nguyen Anh



- a.) Nguyen Anh last of
deposed imperial line
- b.) de Behaine supports
him & seeks aid from
Louis XVI

(too late Louis has
MANY other problems)

c. Nguyen dynasty (1810-1945)

1. de Behaine dies before
victory so no Catholic
or French influence

2. Nguyen Anh restores
traditional Confucianism

3. successors anti-Western

d. religion & imperialism

1. persecution of Catholics

& French warships

2. 1862 Emperor gives

France three provinces

in Mekong Delta

3. 1867 France takes 3 more
provinces – no
Vietnamese resistance

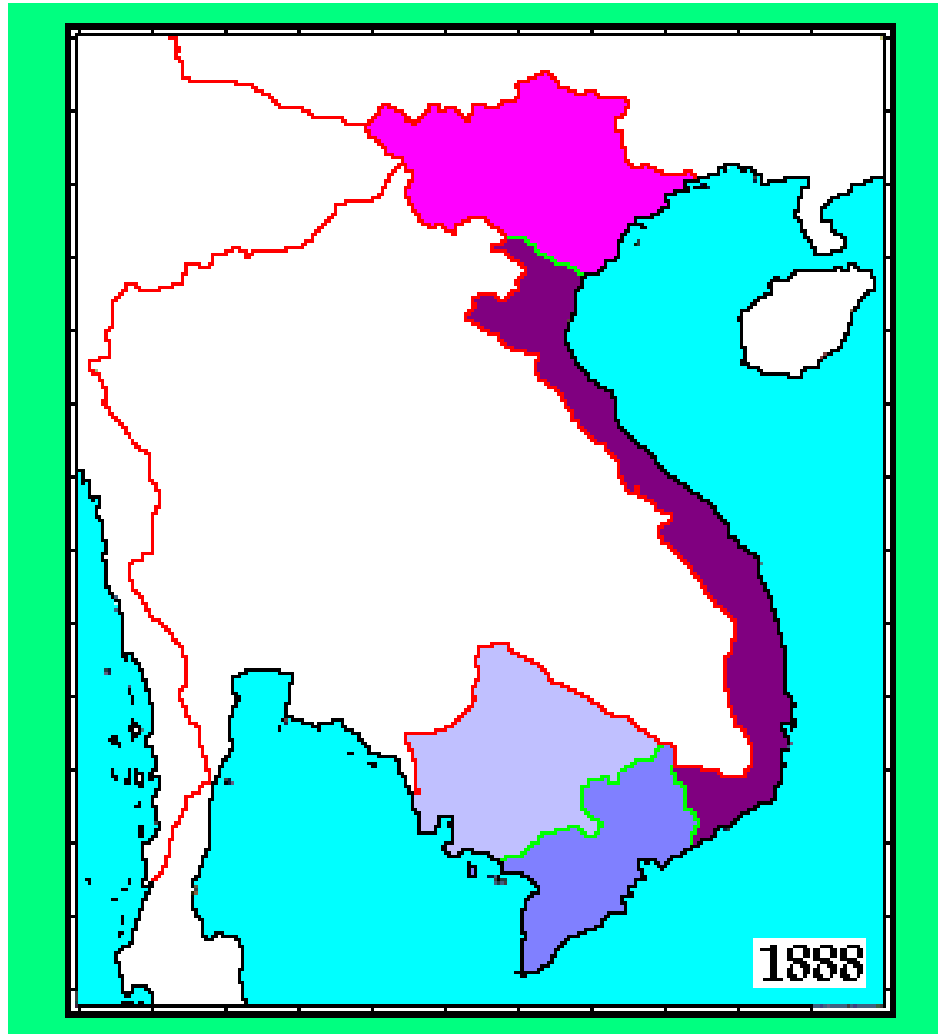
4. why the Vietnamese
concessions?

(Lockard pp. 103-104)

e. 1884 French Protectorate

- 1.) death of Emperor Tu Duc
& court turmoil
- 2.) French imposition backed
by warships & troops
- 3.) Vietnam division into
three sections

1884 Protectorate & French Control



4. Final Stage = 1893 the

Indochinese

Union &

French

control

(Lockard pp.

104-107)

